

Hall of Flame Museum of FirefightingVolume 17, No. 1Spring 2006

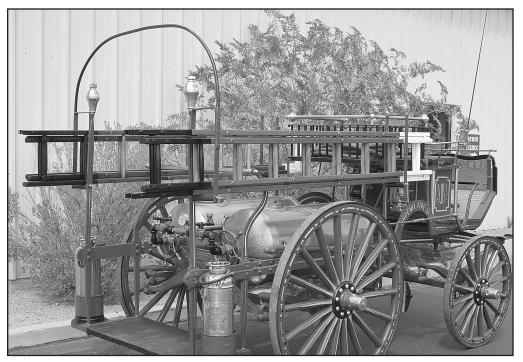
Restored Phoenix Chemical Engine Returns to Exhibit in Wildland Firefighting Gallery



After several months in Don Hale's restoration shop the museum's horse drawn chemical engine was rolled into the parking lot to be photographed. The rig served the Phoenix Volunteer Fire Department for 6 years.

The rig's original builder is a bit of a mystery. The nameplate is that of the Anderson Coupling Company of Kansas City, Missouri. This firm sold hose and patent couplings, but not pieces of apparatus. It was sold by that firm to the Phoenix VFD in 1908 and used by the volunteers until 1914, when it was replaced by a pair of Seagrave chemical cars that also served to pull Phoenix' two steam fire engines around town. The rig is identical in style and equipment to the chemical engines built by the Chicago based Fire Extinguisher Manufacturing Company during the 1880s. It is possible, and possibly even likely, that The engine was built by FEMCO in the 1880s or 90s and refurbished by Anderson Coupling.

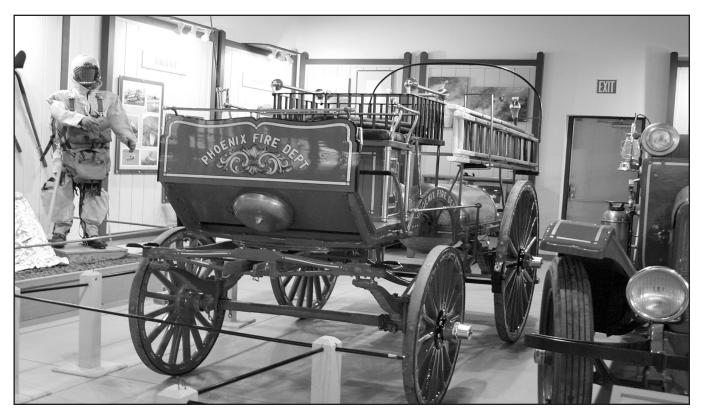
The engine has a pair of forty gallon copper tanks of the Champion style. At a fire they were inverted on their longitudinal axes, allowing the stopper of a lead acid bottle to open and mix a quart of sulfuric acid in the mixture of water and several pounds of sodium bicarbonate. This filled the tanks with carbon



Above: View of tanks, extinguishers, ladder racks and torches. Below: Don Hale (right) and George Batsche pose with rig. George is a museum volunteer who helped Don considerably with the restoration.



dioxide gas at about 100 pounds per square inch, which propelled water from each tank in succession to a hard rubber hose of 1/2 to 3/4 inch diameter. A nozzle with a 1/4 inch diameter and a shut off valve allowed a



The engine is on display in the museum's wildland firefighting gallery. It was commonly used to attack brush fires.

fireman to play an intense but small stream of water onto a fire. In addition to this eighty gallon water capacity, the engine carries two 3 gallon soda-acid portable extinguishers and a pair of small extension ladders. Firemen rode the rear step, hanging onto an iron hand rail that also served to hold one of the ladder racks. A driver and officer rode on the front seat. A hose basket carried 50 to 300 feet of hose, called red line. A hose line greater than 100 feet would significantly decrease the flow rate of water due to the effect of friction head loss in such a small diameter hose.

Refilling the two tanks was a chore. First a water source had to be found to pour eighty gallons of water into each tank. Then a bag of sodium bicarbonate was dumped into each tank and an agitator was turned to force the soda into solution. The firemen next inserted a quart bottle of sulfuric acid into the tank's fill spout, closed the spout, and turned the tank upside down, causing the acid to mix with the soda-water solution and create a new charge of carbon dioxide.

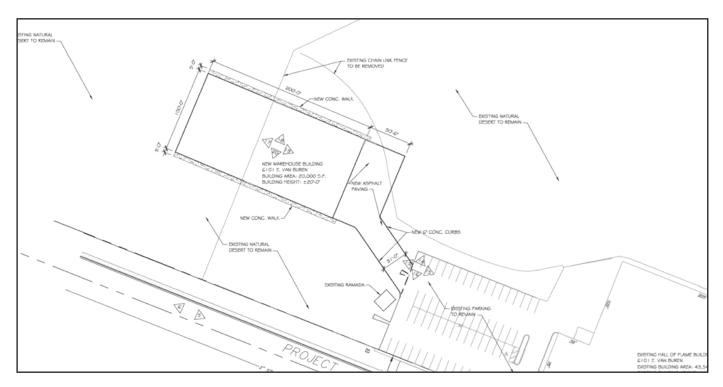
Consequently chemical engines were used as first response rigs that could move quickly to a fire and get water onto it without the need to connect to a hydrant or any other water source. This speed allowed firefighters to extinguish fires before they could spread throughout a structure. They weer also quite handy in attacking brush fires. Hundreds of horse drawn chemical engines like this one, and thousands of two wheel chemical engine carts, were used by fire departments and industrial brigades between 1870 and 1910. Soda acid tanks were quite common on motorized fire engines until as late as 1930. Firefighters thought that the carbon dioxide gas helped to extinguish fires, but the gas had little effect beyond its role as a propellant.

Plans Underway for a New Storage Building

or the past few years the growth in the size of the Collection has led to a severe shortage of storage space for wheeled objects. Although our existing building has over 45,000 square feet of interior space, only 2,000 square feet are available for storage ofwheeled objects. We are thus forced to place wheeled objects on the exhibit floor whether or not we desire to do so. This lack of space has forced us to be overly restrictive in adding to the collection. We are also hesitant to collect pieces in need of extensive restoration because we are reluctant to place such pieces on formal display. Despite a lack of storage we have made a number of additions to the collection after being presented with a one time opportunity to obtain a particularly important piece. We have done so by crowding accessions into the already full exhibit galleries, resulting in displays that are far too concentrated to allow visitors to fully appreciate the quality of the pieces. It has really come down to a process of fitting all of the pieces into the

galleries rather than exhibiting them in creative ways. The Board of Trustees have approved the construction of a new storage building on the opposite side of the museum's parking lot, as depicted in the plan below. The building will allow for 20,000 square feet of storage in a metal commercial style building.

The new building will allow us to move about 25% of the wheeled pieces now on display to storage, allowing us to re-fashion the exhibit galleries to allow visitors to have better access to the displays, with wide aisles and much more convenient wall displays. Exhibits will be rotated so that pieces will regularly move from storage to exhibit. This will also allow us to create temporary exhibits of pieces borrowed from other collections. Of course it will also allow us to aggressively search for additions that will fill gaps in the collection. The new building will also be equipped with shelving for the storage of smaller collection objects.

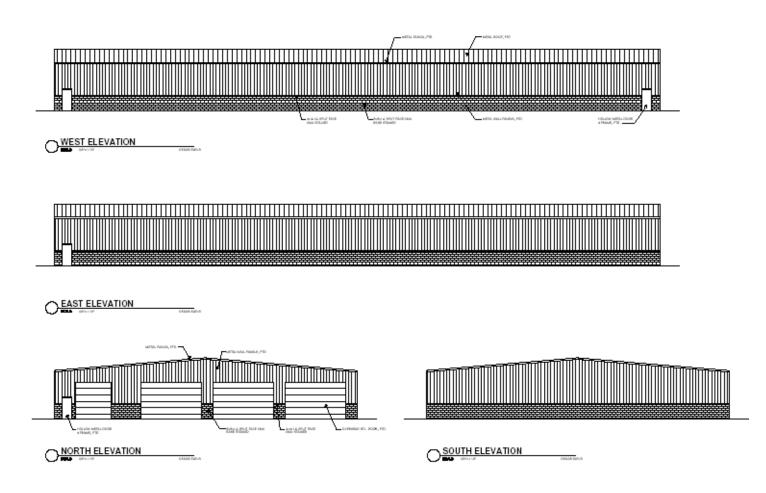


new storage building will allow us to remove the objects now stored in a 2,000 square foot area adjacent to the wildland firefighting gallery. This room will be turned into a new exhibit gallery that will also serve as an area for after hours dinners, receptions, and other such events, as well as a gallery for temporary exhibits. The museum has a large collection of nineteenth and early twentieth century prints of firefighting scenes, and tens of thousands of historic photographs. We have hundreds of badges, medals, helmets and firemarks which a lack of space makes impossible to exhibit. We have recently acquired excellent collections of scale models of fire apparatus, only a small part of which can now be displayed. An additional exhibit gallery, coupled with expanded wall areas in our existing galleries, will allow

us to display many of these now unavailable items to the public.

As anyone who has built a structure can attest, the process of obtaining all of the necessary permits from local government agencies is rather drawn out. We are in the final stages of obtaining the clearances from the City of Phoenix and the Phoenix Park and Recreation Department that will allow us to get the construction phase underway.

As the elevations below show, the building is a simple "Butler Building" structure with plenty of clear span storage and enough overhead doors to allow easy access.



Don's Next Project - 1900 Chicago FD Wagon

on Hale's next project involves the restoration of the museum's third hose wagon. It was used by the Chicago Fire Department between 1890 and 1910. There is no maker's name plate. It is possible that the wagon was built in the Chicago FD shops. Founder George Getz Jr. purchased it from the estate of a collector in 1965 and had the rig refurbished. The refurbishment was not up to Hall of Flame standards, and the wagon was placed in storage in 1990. The wheels and chassis are in decent shape but the hose bed needs extensive repairs, and the entire rig needs repainting and striping. Since fire departments were able to sell their hose wagons when they switched from horse to motor power, few have survived. This wagon is well worth Don's efforts.





On May 11 one of our finest volunteers died. Frank Ferek was shot to death by a former employee.

After a stint in the Air Force, Frank entered the automotive repair industry. He was a volunteer fireman for many years in New Jersey, and was Chief of the Willingboro, New Jersey Volunteer Fire Department for several years. In Arizona he owned and operated a transmission repair shop. Frank was one of the volunteers' best apparatus drivers and was a special favorite at outreach events and birthday parties because of his ability to connect with children. Since Frank had three children, eight grandchildren and one great grandchild, this was no surprise. He and his wife Karen were also very active in the museum's Open House Days. He was a fine man and a great friend, and will be sorely missed.

New and Renewed Members Since Winter 2006

Associate Members - \$25

Cory Adams Charles Bachini Thomas Brace Jeff Brown John Chase George Childs Stewart De Haven Andy Fish Charles Goddard Kate Graf Thomas Kehoe Dell Lindstrom Harold Lockhart Raymond Millar William Mollitor Robert Murphy Chris Russett Michael Steele Mark Storage Mark Wagner David White

Black Helmet Brigade - \$60

Edmund Allen III Gene Barker Todd Byers William Ericson Jack Frost Hugh Grant Michael Holubec, Jr. George Hooper Edward Hunt Rob Hupp James Johnson John Kohlman Charles Lucas Ron Marsh Neomia Martin Melvyn Musson Col. A. Park Shaw Charles Shawl Rev. Norman Trela Jeff Trevas Robin Trimble Charles Troy William Wagner Samuel Wagnon M. Eleanor Zoellner Travis Zuege

Alexandra Klas

Earnest Milton

Douglas Schermerhorn

Eric & Cassandra

Karen Roddy

Wieser

Lydia Kolsch

Red Helmet Brigade - \$100

Dan Brown Pat Cantelme Michael Dillon Robert Gade Douglas Hammer Joe Hinkle

Thomas Kays

White Helmet Brigade - \$250

| David Scott | Michael Newburger |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Peter Molloy | Fred Rice |

Benefactor - \$1000

| Rhett Butler | Richard Landon |
|---------------|----------------|
| Charles Meany | Michael Byrne |

Laurence Appel John Baker Marcia Barnabas Patti Baxter Wally Broeder Allen Brozek Joe Capriotti Omar Chaudry Linda Clark Pascal Covello Linda Curtice Cannon Dell William Davidson Don De Rosier Sue Fischer Gordon Fowler Martin Frye

Family Member - \$35

Jennifer Germanaud Wally Golema Josh Hankisnson Thomas Heller Steven Heslep Patrick Higuera Charles Holbert Robert Jacobs Jill Jahn Rae Larson Anne Marks Cameron McChesney Debra Miller Jim Moir Ed Philpott David Prost Annie Rea

Bill Ring Michael Roberts Andrew Rucker Craig Sanford Mary Sarwark Donald Sluyk Donald Sluyk Donald Smith Jennifer Smith John Sobczak Patricia Stapler Kathy Terrill Alan Vickers Howard Weaver Floyd Webb Jeff Wiatrowsky

Fire Professional Members - \$60

Kelly Addy Murray Aldrich Norman Arendt Jim Baird Jack Barba James Barrett Robert Baumgarten William Beatty John Bliven William Brown David Cascone Joshua Charry Patrick Daly David Dearwester William Dickey Clayton Dillahunty Ed Dominello Olaf Drieschner Dave Edwards Thomas Etter Carl Fox

Albert Giordano C. Michael Givan Jay Graff Michael Griffis Roland Hall Mike Harris Timothy Hellyer Mike Henning Steve Howard Kyle Ienn Tim Irwin Juergen Karheiding Erik Komula Scott LaGreca David Laurie Conrad Marcione **Bill Miles** Brian Moore George Moore Earl Moy Alan Nielsen Sr.

Jeremy Osife Thomas Parrish Edward Pensinger **Pinewood Firefighters** Paul Roston Kent M. Schod Kevin Shelley Ken Smith James Staehler Joan Stettbachen Gilbert Strawn John Swanson Norm Taylor Olav Trygguason Carl Weber John Wolf Alfred Wright Brian Yox Jim Perry Larry Peterson

Life Member - \$3000

Battalion Chief Thad Dahl The Trail of Painted Ponies Ron Saeger

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Executive Director Curator of Education Restorer Chief Docent Docent Docent Librarian Administrative Asst. Volunteer Captain Dr. Peter Molloy Mark Moorhead Don Hale Mike Lyman John McLean John Bartlett Lesley Marshall Jennifer Towers Ron Deutsch

\clubsuit HALL OF FLAME VOLUNTEERS \bigstar

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George F. Getz Bert A. Getz Lynn Getz - Schmidt Michael J. Olsen Bert A. Getz, Jr. James L. Johnson Bernard C. Lowe, Jr. The Hall of Flame Museum of Firefighting is operated by the National Historical Fire Foundation, a 501(c)(3) non-profit institution.

The museum is in the Phoenix Papago Park, across Van Buren Street from the Phoenix Zoo.

The museum is open to the public from Monday through Saturday from 9 to 5, and on Sundays from Noon to 4.

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Contributions to the National Historical Fire Foundation are tax deductible to the extent allowed by law.



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